

DA-35 & DA-36



Frequency Distribution Amplifiers

- Low-noise and long-distance distribution of reference frequencies
- Drive up to 2 km of optical fiber
- Eliminate ground current loop problems
- Low-loss distribution
- No noise and interference pick-up
- Easy to install - flexible, light-weight and small-diameter cable
- EMP-proof
- Flexible solution
- Economical solution



The Pendulum DA-35 and DA-36 frequency Distribution Amplifiers offer an economical solution to the problem of low-jitter transfer of frequency reference signals over longer distance. Whether the need is to distribute between remote buildings, floors or rooms, or whether the need is a big point-to-multipoint system with thousand of receivers, or just one single point-to-point distribution, DA-35 and DA-36 will do the job.



The Distribution Amplifier systems DA-35 and DA-36 solve the problem of distributing a reference frequency from a central frequency standard to one or several receiving points.

They offer frequency distribution via optical fiber, or coax cable, with minimal jitter and are designed for reference signals, between 200 kHz and 16 MHz. The standard frequency is 10 MHz (sine). The distribution is completely analog, without the use of PLLs or other types of frequency recovery circuits that may introduce jitter or wander. The signal is reconstructed with the help of a narrow-band, high-Q filter, which heavily suppresses noise and distortion.

Advantages of Using Fiber Optics

By using a fiber optic cable as the transmitting medium, a galvanic isolation is created between the transmitting element and the receiving element, which totally eliminates ground current loops - a common problem with coax distribution systems. The fiber is insensitive to crosstalk and ESD, and will not pick up any noise or interference like long-line coax cables do. Optical fibers are easy to install, with their small diameter and highly flexible structure, compared to expensive, bulky and stiff low-loss coax cables.

System Structure

The DA-35 and DA-36 are designed to work with any Pendulum Frequency Standard (GPS-12R, 6688, 6689, GPS-88, GPS-89), but will also fit all other brands, that produces a sine wave reference with an amplitude between 0.2 and 2Vrms. Spectracom offers two distribution systems:

- The modular DA-35 for multipoint distribution via up to 36 fibers from the central source.
- The compact DA-36, a cost-effective point-to-point distribution solution.

DA-35 Point-to-Multipoint Distribution

DA-35 is modularly constructed, with plug-in boards to a rack backplane. There are two types of rack enclosures; with 10 card slots or 2 card slots. Both rack enclosures can be used either as "stand-alone" or in a 19" rack stand.

The plug-in boards are either transmitting or receiving the reference signal. Transmitting boards include 4x BNC-output or 4x opto-output connectors. Receiving boards include BNC-input and a combined input/output board with 1x opto-input and 4x BNC-outputs on the same module. See figure 1 for an overview of a typical medium sized DA-35 system.

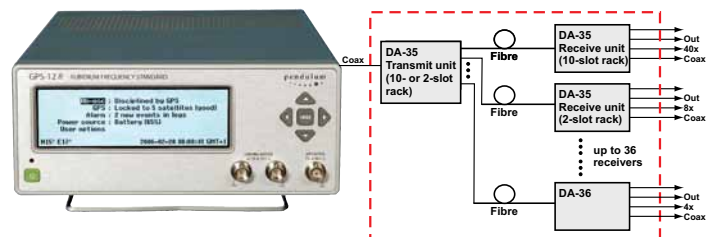


Figure 1: Point-to-multipoint distribution. DA-35 has a flexible configuration. DA-35 or DA-36 can be used as receivers.



DA-36 Point-to-Point Distribution

DA-36 is designed for point-to-point distribution of frequency from one room to another, from one floor to another or from one building to another. The unit is a combined transmit/receive module and has one fiber and one coax input and one fiber plus 4 coax outputs.

This compact unit is very easy to operate. There are no front panel controls, but status LEDs that give the user immediate feedback about the status of the distribution link. The DA-36 can be bench or wall mounted. The system is very flexible. 1 piece of DA-36 acts as a local coax distribution amplifier with 4 coax outputs. The typical standard configuration for long distance distribution involves 2 pieces of DA-36, see figure 2.

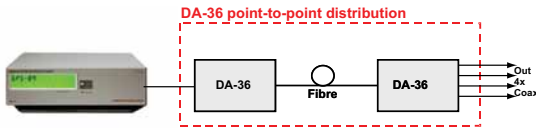


Figure 2: Point-to-point distribution.

And when you need a multi-point distribution, you can cascade more DA-36:s. See figure 3.

Designed for Safety and Redundancy

The DA-36 has two reference inputs, one electrical and one optical. In a typical situation, the central reference frequency

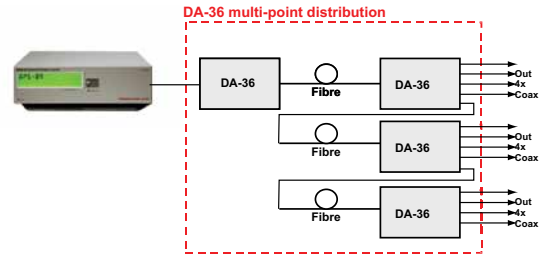


Figure 3: Multi-point distribution via cascading.

(from e.g. a Cesium, GPS or Rubidium clock) has been distributed by fiber to the receivers optical input. At the receivers electrical input you could connect a secondary back-up standard e.g. an oven controlled crystal oscillator (OCXO). As long as there is a valid input signal, the optical reference has priority and will be distributed. If it should fail for some reason, the back-up clock at the electrical input will automatically take over and assure that a clock signal is distributed to the outputs, see figure 4.

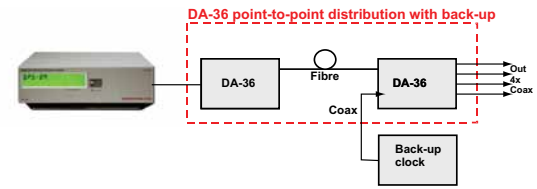


Figure 4: Point-to-point distribution with back-up clock.

Input and Output Specifications

Inputs

Electrical: BNC coax connector

Optical: ST connector

Priority (DA-36): Optical input signal has priority over electrical input signal

Input signal range

Bandwidth: 200 kHz to 16 MHz sine

(10MHz standard, other frequencies on request)

Impedance: 50 Ω nominal

Amplitude (BNC input): 200 mVrms to 2Vrms (sine)

Outputs

Electrical: BNC coax connector

Optical: ST connector

Period-to-period Jitter: <50 ps + optical jitter) Optical jitter is due to optical attenuation and depends on quality and length of fiber used and = Ops for 1m and is typically <100 ps for 1km fiber of good quality

Amplitude (coax output):

DA-35: 1Vp-p nominal

DA-36: 1Vrms nominal

Fiber characteristics

Fiber type: Multimode fiber

Connector type: ST

Max length: 2km

Max optical attenuation: <3.5 dB

Configuration

DA-35

A DA-35 mainframe is configured to either transmit or receive the reference frequency.

Mainframe: DA-35/10 10-slot 19" rack;

DA-35/02 2-slot minirack

Transmitter modules:

DA-35/22 4x BNC-out; DA-35/24 4x opto out

Receiver modules: DA-35/21 4x BNC-in;

DA-35/24 1x opto in plus, 4x BNC-out

DA-36

DA-36 is a combined transmit/receive unit with no other configuration possible.

Inputs: 1x opto in; 1x BNC-in

Outputs: 1x opto out; 4x BNC-out

User interface - DA-36

Coax Status LED: Green: A valid electrical signal is present on the input.

Red: Input signal is lost or too weak

Opto Status LED: Green: A valid optical signal is present on the input

Red: Received light level below threshold

Power supply

Safety: EN60950, UL 1950, CE

Line voltage: 100-240 V, 47-63 Hz

Power Consumption: DA-36: <35 W

DA-35: depends on configuration, max 75 W

General Specifications

Environmental Conditions

EMC: EN55022, CE

Operating Temperature: 0°C to +50°C

Storage Temperature: -40°C to +70°C

Dimensions and weight - DA-35/10

WxDxH: 446x300x135 mm (17.6x11.8x5.3 in)

Weight: 6.6 kg (13.2 lb)

Shipping weight: <10 kg (22 lb)

Dimensions and weight - DA-35/02

WxDxH: 375x240x50 mm (14.8x9.4x2 in)

Weight: 4kg (8.8 lb)

Shipping weight: <6kg (13.2 lb)

Dimensions and weight - DA-36

WxDxH: 125x170x30 mm (4.9x6.7x1.2 in)

Weight: 650 g (1.4 lb),

(1.1 kg (2.2 lb) incl power adapter)

Shipping weight: <2kg (4.4 lb)

Ordering information

10 MHz standard configuration

DA-35/10: 10-slot mainframe incl power supply

DA-35/02: 2-slot mainframe incl power supply

DA-35/21: 4x BNC inputs

DA-35/22: 4x BNC outputs

DA-35/23: 1x opto input, 4x BNC outputs

DA-35/24: 4x opto outputs

DA-35/11: Blindpanel (for unused slots)

DA-35/12: Rackmount kit for DA-35/02

DA-36: Distribution amplifier incl power supply

DA-35/xx-5M: 5MHz sine, 50 W distribution

DA-35/xx-2M: 2.048 MHz sine, 75W distribution

DA-36-5M: 5MHz sine, 50 W distribution

DA-36-2M: 2.048 MHz sine, 75 W distribution

Included with instrument: 18 months warranty, wall

mount kit (DA-36 only), users Manual on CD

NOTE: Fiber cable is not included